



出状况也不怕

Chū zhuàngkuàng yě bú pà

Chinese Phrases for Travel Emergencies

学习材料 *Xuéxí cáiliào* · Worksheet

目标范围 **mùbiāo fànwéi** · **Target:** 约 HSK 2-4 · Travel and emergency Chinese

一、重要词汇 Key Vocabulary yī, zhòngyào cíhuì

词汇 cíhuì	拼音 pīnyīn	意思 yìsi + 例句 lìjù	HSK
出状况	chū zhuàngkuàng	when something goes wrong 例：在中国出状况不可怕。 <i>Zài Zhōngguó chū zhuàngkuàng bù kěpà.</i> Things going wrong in China aren't scary.	—
没电	méi diàn	out of battery; no power 例：我手机没电了。 <i>Wǒ shǒujī méi diàn le.</i> My phone has died.	2
充电	chōng diàn	to charge 例：你好，这里能充电吗？ <i>Nǐ hǎo, zhèlǐ néng chōng diàn ma?</i> Hi, can I charge my phone here?	2
扫码	sǎo mǎ	to scan a QR code 例：闸机要扫码。 <i>Zhājī yào sǎo mǎ.</i> The gate needs a QR code.	—
借	jiè	to borrow; to lend 例：能借你的手机用一下吗？ <i>Néng jiè nǐ de shǒujī yòng yíxià ma?</i> Could I borrow your phone for a moment?	2
报警	bào jǐng	to report to the police 例：我的钱包丢了，我想报警。 <i>Wǒ de qiánbāo diū le, wǒ xiǎng bào jǐng.</i> My wallet is missing. I'd like to file a report.	3
挂号	guà hào	to register at a hospital 例：我要挂号，我要看医生。 <i>Wǒ yào guà hào, wǒ yào kàn yīshēng.</i> I'd like to register. I need to see a doctor.	—
落下	là xià	to leave something behind 例：我把伞落在车上了。 <i>Wǒ bǎ sǎn là zài chē shàng le.</i> I left my umbrella in the car.	—
挂失	guà shī	to report a bank card lost 例：我需要给银行卡挂失。 <i>Wǒ xūyào gěi yínhángkǎ guà shī.</i> I need to report my bank card lost.	—
迷路	mí lù	to get lost 例：我迷路了，手机也没网。 <i>Wǒ mí lù le, shǒujī yě méi wǎng.</i> I'm lost, and my phone has no signal.	2

HSK 等级为参考；“—”表示该词未标注等级。

二、重要句子 Key Sentences èr, zhòngyào jùzi

中文 zhōngwén + 拼音 pīnyīn	英文 Yīngwén	HSK 参考 cānkǎo
不好意思，我手机没电了。 <i>Bù hǎoyìsi, wǒ shǒujī méi diàn le.</i>	Excuse me, my phone has died.	2-3
能帮我扫一下出去吗？ <i>Néng bāng wǒ sǎo yíxià chūqù ma?</i>	Could you scan me out?	—
我扫不了码，能帮我付一下吗？ <i>Wǒ sǎo bù liǎo mǎ, néng bāng wǒ fù yíxià ma?</i>	My QR code won't scan. Could you pay for me?	—
你好，我的手机丢了。我想报警。 <i>Nǐ hǎo, wǒ de shǒujī diū le. Wǒ xiǎng bào jǐng.</i>	Hello, my phone is missing. I'd like to file a report.	3
不好意思，我没听懂。您能慢一点吗？ <i>Bù hǎoyìsi, wǒ méi tīng dǒng. Nín néng màn yídiǎn ma?</i>	Excuse me, I didn't understand. Could you speak more slowly?	2-3
你好，我要挂号，我要看医生。 <i>Nǐ hǎo, wǒ yào guà hào, wǒ yào kàn yīshēng.</i>	Hello, I'd like to register. I need to see a doctor.	2-3
师傅，我把东西落在您车上了。 <i>Shīfu, wǒ bǎ dōngxi là zài nín chē shàng le.</i>	Driver, I left something in your car.	—
不好意思，这个怎么算的？ <i>Bù hǎoyìsi, zhège zěnmé suàn de?</i>	Excuse me, how was this calculated?	2-3

三、知识点提示 Grammar Tips sān, zhīshi diǎn tíshì

【能 + 动词 + 一下】 néng + dòngcí + yíxià
Use 能...一下 to make a request softer and more polite.
✓ 能帮我扫一下吗？ Néng bāng wǒ sǎo yíxià ma?
Could you scan this for me?
✗ 帮我扫！ Bāng wǒ sǎo!
Scan it for me!

【把 + 东西 + 放在 / 落在】 bǎ + dōngxi + fàng zài / là zài
Use 把 to bring the object forward. 落在 means you accidentally left something somewhere.
✓ 我把东西落在您车上了。 Wǒ bǎ dōngxi là zài nín chē shàng le.
I left something in your car.
✗ 我落东西出租车。 Wǒ là dōngxi chūzūchē.
Unnatural word order.

【不好意思】 bù hǎoyìsi
A useful, gentle opener for asking for help, checking a price, or interrupting politely.
✓ 不好意思，这个怎么算的？ Bù hǎoyìsi, zhège zěnmé suàn de?
Excuse me, how was this calculated?
✗ 你算错了！ Nǐ suàn cuò le!
You calculated it wrong! (too accusatory as an opener)

四、练习题 Practice Exercises sì, liànxí tí

1. 选择 xuǎnzé · Multiple choice

手机在地铁站没电了，你可以说：

Shǒujī zài dìtiě zhàn méi diàn le, nǐ kěyǐ shuō:

A. 能帮我扫一下出去吗？ *Néng bāng wǒ sǎo yíxià chūqù ma?*

B. 我要找你们经理。 *Wǒ yào zhǎo nǐmen jīnglǐ.*

2. 填空 tiánkòng · Fill in the blank

我把雨伞_____在出租车上了。

Wǒ bǎ yǔsǎn _____ zài chūzūchē shàng le.

Word bank 落 / 借 là / jiè

3. 造句 zàojiù · Make a sentence

请用“借”或“充电”写一个求助句。

Qǐng yòng “jiè” huò “chōng diàn” xiě yí ge qiúzhù jù.

Write one sentence asking someone for help.

4. 翻译 fānyì · Translate

把这句话翻译成英文：我没听懂，您能慢一点吗？

Bǎ zhè jù huà fānyì chéng Yīngwén: Wǒ méi tīng dòng, nín néng màn yìdiǎn ma?

Write the natural English version.

5. 口语 kǒuyǔ · Speaking

请至少用三句话，练习在医院挂号，或联系出租车司机找回遗失的东西。

Qǐng zhìshǎo yòng sān jù huà, liànxí zài yīyuàn guà hào, huò liánxì chūzūchē sījī zhǎo huí yíshī de dōngxi.

Practice registering at a hospital or contacting a taxi driver about a lost item.